

# THE RIO NEWS.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY.

VOL. XX.

RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 17TH, 1893.

NUMBER 41

## WILSON, SONS & CO.

(LIMITED)

2, PRAÇA DAS MARINHAS  
RIO DE JANEIRO.

AGENTS OF THE

*Pacific Steam Navigation Company*  
*Shaw, Savill & Albion Co., Ltd.*  
*The New Zealand Shipping Co., Ltd.*  
*Prinsep Steam Shipping Co., Ltd.*  
*Gellatly, Hanky, Sewell & Co's, Brazil Line.*

### Repairs to Ships and Machinery

Having large workshops and efficient plant we are now in a position to undertake repairs of all descriptions to ships and machinery.

Coal.—Wilson, Sons & Co. (Limited) have depots at St. Vincent, (Cape Verde), Montevideo, La Plata and at the chief Brazil Ports; and, among others, supply coal under contract, at Rio, 10.

The Brazilian Government;  
Her Britannic Majesty's Government;  
The Transatlantic Steamship Companies;  
The New Zealand Shipping Company;  
&c., &c.

Coal.—Large stocks of the best Cardiff steam coal always kept in Rio de Janeiro on Concorção Island.  
Tug Boats always ready for service.  
Ballast Supplied to ships.

Establishments: Wilson, Sons & Co. (Limited), London, Cardiff, St. Vincent, (Cape Verde), Rio, Bahia, Pernambuco, Santos, Montevideo, Buenos Ayres and La Plata.

### Official Directory

U.S. LEGATION.—Petropolis, THOMAS L. THOMPSON, Minister.  
BRITISH LEGATION.—Travessa de D. Manoel, No. 8, GEORGE H. WYNDHAM, Minister.  
AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL.—No. 20, Largo da Carioca. Wm. T. TOWNES, Consul General.  
BRITISH CONSULATE GENERAL.—No. 8, Travessa de D. Manoel. Wm. GEO. ABBOTT, Consul General.

### Church Directory

CHRIST CHURCH.—Rua do Evristo da Veiga. Morning service every Sunday at 11 a.m. Evening service during cool season, according to notice. Holy communion after morning service on 1st Sunday in the month and on 3rd Sunday at 9 a.m. Baptisms after morning service, or at other times by special arrangement.  
HENRY MOSLEY, M.A., British Chaplain.

Rua das Laranjeiras.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—Largo do Cajuete. English services: at 11:30 a.m. Portuguese services: at 10:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Sundays: 7:30 p.m. Wednesday.—R. A. TILLY and M. A. NOEL DE CAMARGO, Pastors.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—N. 15 Travessa da Bandeira. Services in Portuguese every Sunday at 11 a.m., and 7 p.m., Sundays and at 7 p.m. Thursdays.

A. TRAJANO, Pastor.  
BAPTIST CHURCH.—Rua Baixa de Capatema No. 12. Services in Portuguese every Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. and every Wednesday at 7 p.m.

Residence: Rua do Bispo No. 35.

IGREJA EVANGELICA FLUMINENSE.—Rua Largo de S. Joaquin, No. 179.—Divine service in Portuguese on Sundays: Prayer meeting at 10 a.m. 1. Worship at 11 a.m. 2. Biblical class to study the Holy Scriptures, at 5:45 afternoon. Gospel preaching, at 7 p.m. on Wednesdays. Biblical study, and preaching, at 7 p.m.

JOÃO M. G. DOS SANTOS, Pastor.  
THE CHURCH OF CHRIST IN NICHTEROW.—Rua de S. José No. 25. Divine service in Portuguese every Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. and every Thursday at 7:30 a.m. SALOMON L. GINSBURG, Pastor.

### Medical Directory

Dr. Cleary, Physician and Surgeon: Office 51, Rua dos Ourives. Hours, from 12 to 3. Residence, Rua da Real Gramma No. 33, Bailegão. Telephone 1520.

Dr. W. Havelburg, Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur: Office and residence: Rua 1ª de Março No. 39, from 2 to 4 p.m. Telephone 1065.

Dr. A. Stewart, late resident surgeon Glasgow Western Infirmary and senior assistant physician City of Glasgow Fever Hospital, Office, 19 1/2 de Março, 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. Residence 110 Rua da Assembleia. Telephone 2510.

Dr. R. W. Emerson, American dentist: Rua de Gonçalves Dias 74. Hours 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Dr. J. J. Marchant, Dentist, will treat the English-speaking people of this city on very moderate terms in his new office, No. 31, Gonçalves Dias, where he is fully prepared to perform all operations pertaining to his profession.

Emilia Böhm.—German certificated nurse from the Charité Hospital, Berlin; 61, Rua Santa Alexandrina, Rio Comprido.

### Miscellaneous.

RIO HARBOUR MISSION.—*Salvific Home and Institute*.—No. 1, Travessa do Moreira, Rua do Livramento, Saude.—Bible services: in English on Sundays at 3 p.m. and 7 p.m. on Mondays at 7 p.m. *Prayer and Song Concert* on Wednesdays at 7 p.m. *Reading room* open daily from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY'S AGENCY.—No. 96, Rua da Assembleia.—H. C. TUCKER, Agent.  
BRITISH AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY'S AGENCY.—Rua Santa de Setembro No. 71.—(On sale, the Holy Scriptures in Portuguese, English, French, German, Italian, Spanish and other languages. Also Evangelical books, tracts, hymns, in Portuguese.)

JOÃO M. G. DOS SANTOS, Agent.

BRITISH SUBSCRIPTION LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.—114 Rua da Assembleia.—Open from noon to 6 p.m. For terms, apply to Librarian.

RIO SEAMEN'S MISSION.—*Rest and Reading Room*.—135, Rua da Saude, 1st floor: HENRY BARNETT, Missioner. Gifts of books, magazines, papers, etc., also of lifeboat clothing, will be gratefully received at the Mission or at No. 25, Rua Theophilo Ottom.

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MACHINERY AND RAILWAY SUPPLIES.

Sole Export Agents in New York for many of the Leading Manufacturers of the United States.

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RESERVE FUND . . . . . 54,000\$000

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Managing Director,

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CAIXA 186,

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(P. O. Box 1154)

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General and Commission Merchants

Steam-ship Agents

Lighter owners.

## MILLER, GUILD & Co.

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RUA FLORENCIO DE ABREU, 9

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P. O. BOX 272

S. PAULO

Agents in the Province of São Paulo for

CORY BROTHERS & Co., Ltd., London.  
Idem. Cardiff.

General & Commission Merchants, Steam Ship Agents,  
Tug Boat, Lighter and Wharf Owners.

also of a Coal Depot, where a stock of "Cory's Merthyr" is always on hand.

Cable address: "NAIAD" (Rio Santos São Paulo)

## THE WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE COMPANY,

PITTSBURG, PA., U. S. A.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

## Westinghouse Automatic Brake

The Westinghouse Automatic Brake is now in use on 22,000 engines, and 250,000 cars. This includes 161,000 Freight Cars.

This is 16 per cent of the entire freight car equipment of the United States.

Orders have been received for 100,000 Quick Action Brakes since December, 1887.  
For further particulars apply to their Representatives in Brazil:

Norton Megaw & Co.

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SITUATED ON THE PRACA DUQUE

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Rua do Aqueleto No. 108,

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This establishment, the first in Brazil, for its elegance, comfort and situation amidst forests and enjoying the most magnificent scenery views of the mountains, town, the harbor and high seas, is the most suitable for families and gentlemen of distinction.

Excellent restaurant, always ready.

Finest wines and liquors. Numerous shower and warm baths. Purest air, temperature bracing and invigorating. No health resort in the world is better.  
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NEW YORK.

Business Founded 1795.  
Incorporated under laws of the State of New York, 1858.

Reorganized 1879.

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BONDS, POSTAGE & REVENUE STAMPS,  
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SAFETY COLORS. SAFETY PAPERS.  
Work Executed in Fireproof Buildings.

LITHOGRAPHIC AND TYPE PRINTING,  
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THO. H. FREELAND, Sec'y and Treas.

JNO. E. CURRIER, Ass't Sec'y.

J. K. MYERS, Ass't Treas.

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PHILADELPHIA, PENN.

(Established, 1831)

BURNHAM, WILLIAMS & CO.,

Proprietors.

These locomotive engines are adapted to every variety of service, and are built accurately in standard gauges and templates. Like pairs of different engines of one class perfectly interchangeable.

Passenger and Freight Locomotives, Min. Locomotives, New York Gauge Locomotives, Steam Street Cars, &c., &c.

An iron & machinery giant outlasted.

Illustrated catalogue furnished on application of customers.

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General and Commission Merchants,

SHIPPING AND STEAMER AGENTS.

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In cases of 50 lbs. ea., nett weight

Gelignite is a new and very powerful explosive. Besides possessing great breaking power it commands itself for use in this country by reason of the times after explosion not being injurious to the workers. On this point alone great advantage is obtained over most explosives, by its use, and more especially when operating in confined places.

Also patent Detonator caps and Bickford's patent use. For further information and prices, apply to the Agents for Brazil:

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Railway Material,

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Importers and Agents for Manufacturers.

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OLD REGULAR LINE OF SAILING PACKETS  
BETWEEN THE  
**UNITED STATES AND BRAZIL PORTS**  
Established in 1865  
Loading Berth: Covered Pier No. 17, East River  
For Freight and General Information apply to  
**Thomas Norton,**  
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PLATE MAIL STEAMERS.  
**LAMPORT & HOLT LINE**  
INTENDED SAILINGS FROM RIO.

New York:

Dalton (Victoria) ..... 14th October  
Leibnitz ..... 21st "  
Holbein ..... 18th "  
\* Receives 1st and 3rd class passengers.

New Orleans:

Delambre ..... 20th October

Valparaiso, Callao and other West  
Coast Ports:

Copernicus ..... 15th October

Intended sailings from Santos for  
New York:

Melbourne ..... 14th October  
J. W. Taylor ..... 23d "  
Pascal ..... 31st "

Intended sailings from Victoria for  
New York:

Dalton ..... 16th October

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inducement offers.

For further information apply in Santos to

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In Rio

For cargo apply to the Broker

**Wm. R. McNiven,**

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Agents—**NORTON, MEGAW & Co.**

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**ROYAL MAIL**

**STEAM PACKET COMPANY.**

Under contracts with the British and Brazilian  
Governments for carrying the mails.

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1893

Date	Steamer	Destination
Oct. 11	Thames	Montevideo and Buenos-Ayres.
" 12	Trent	Santhampton and Antwerp, calling at Ruta, Pernambuco, Rio Vincent Las Palmas, Lisbon and Vigo.

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Insurance on freight shipped on these steamers can be  
taken out at the Agency.

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**G. C. Anderson,**

Superintendent.

**PACIFIC STEAM**

**NAVIGATION COMPANY.**

ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

DEPARTURES for LIVERPOOL.

Calling at Lisbon, Bordeaux and Plymouth.

Orellana ..... Oct. 23d

Potosi ..... Nov. 6th

These popular steamers are fitted with the electric light and  
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**NEW ZEALAND**

**SHIPPING Co., L'd.**

ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

HOMEWARDS—RIO to LONDON.

Due at Rio de Janeiro.

Kaikoura ..... Oct. 21st

Tongariro ..... Nov. 17th

These steamers are first-class in every respect and are  
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# LEA & PERRINS'

## SAUCE,

The ORIGINAL and Genuine

**WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE**

bears the Signature, thus:—

*Lea & Perrins*

Ask for

**LEA & PERRINS' SAUCE.**

Wholesale and for Export by the Proprietors, Worcester; Cross & Blackwell, London, &c., &c.; and by  
Grocers and Oilmen throughout the World.

**RETAIL EVERYWHERE.**

**SHAW, SAVILL & ALBION Co.,**  
**LIMITED.**

ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

BETWEEN

**NEW ZEALAND and LONDON.**

HOMEWARDS—Due at Rio de Janeiro.

Doric ..... Nov. 3d

Arawa ..... Dec. 6th

Steamers superior in every respect and fitted with every  
convenience for the comfort of travellers. Call at **TURNER &**  
**PLYMOUTH**; passengers may land at later port.

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**Wilson, Sons & Co., L'd., Agents,**

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**NORDDEUTSCHER LLOYD,**  
**BREMEN.**

Capital. . . 40,000,000 Marks.

Regular Lines of Steam Packets between

Bremen — United States  
Brazil  
River Plate  
China, Japan  
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Departures from Rio de Janeiro on the 8th  
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Passengers and cargo for all ports of the different lines  
accepted.

Passage Rates:

Rio—Antwerp, Bremen	1st-cl.	3rd-cl.
"—Vigo	500 Marks.	140/000
"—Lisbon	500 "	130/000

For further information apply to

**HERM. STOLTZ & Co., Agents.**

Rua da Alfandega, No. 58.

Rio de Janeiro.

**WILLIAM SAMSON & CO.**

Steamship Agents

AGENTS OF THE

**ALLAN LINE OF STEAMERS**

**HOWDEN LINE OF STEAMERS**

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**HOULDER LINE OF STEAMERS**

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Montevideo, Calle Zabala No. 30, " " 253

Remora, Calle Bajala No. 156, " " 54

Cable Address—**SAMSON.**

**RUBBER HAND STAMPS.**

Metal-Bodied Rubber Type.

**S. T. LONGSTRETH,**

Office and works: 18, Travessa do Ourador, 1st floor.  
N.B.—Special attention given to large stamps (trade marks)  
and large type for marking coffee bags.

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Importers, Exporters  
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AGENTS OF THE

**Northern (Fire) Assurance Company, London.**

Telephone No. 193.

P. O. Box. No. 167.



**Brazil Postage Stamps.**

A splendid collection of Bra-  
zilian postage stamps for sale  
for 100,000.

All Brazilian and foreign  
stamps sold separately at Rua  
dos Ouvides, 42. (Stationers.)

## SITUATION.

An Englishman with many years business experience in  
Brazil desires an appointment of trust in an English or Ame-  
rican house in Rio or other city. Knows the language thor-  
oughly and is a first rate accountant. Best references.  
Address: K. C. B., Box. 792 Post office.

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For sale:

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" " 85 " .....	80,000
" " 100 " .....	100,000
" " 120 " .....	120,000

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**Papelaria Ribeiro Macedo & Co.**

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former times. The Hotel is luxuriously furnished and is  
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**Healthiest Suburbs of the City.**

It is the only one in this capital which is prepared to attend  
to a large number of guests. Every room is comfortably  
furnished, the service is complete in every respect, it has  
excellent baths, electric communications, telephone, trains at  
the door day and night, and, in short, every modern im-  
provement for the convenience of the most exigent.

**JOSÉ AUGUSTO DAS NEVES,**

Manager.

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Every traveller should be provided in his sea voyages with  
a bottle of tincture of **NECTANDRA AMARA**, to use against  
the terrible sufferings of this sickness, as soon as it appears.  
A teaspoonful (5 grammes) of this tincture, in a tablespoonful  
(20 grammes) of pure water, taken every two hours, will  
promptly and with efficacy relieve him against this evil and it  
is well to know that he, who is provided with this tincture,  
possesses a powerful remedy to cure any kind of stomach  
disease or disarrangement of the bowels.

The tincture of **NECTANDRA AMARA** of Antero Leivas  
is sold at all chemist shops in Brazil.  
The depot of the manufacturer is in Rio de Janeiro at  
No. 72 Rua de S. Pedro.

## NECTANDRA AMARA PILLS.

For all diseases of the stomach and disorders of the bowels  
there is no more powerful medicine than these health-giving  
pills which for \$2.00 per box, or \$2.00 for 6 boxes and  
\$2.00 for 12 boxes, go speedily in a registered packet by  
post to help the sick in any part of Brazil, or wherever  
they may be ordered. Address **Joquinha Bueno**  
de Miranda, 711 de S. Pedro No. 72, Rio de Janeiro.

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and the **Golding & Co.**

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**GUIMARÃES & Co.**

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bottles, or in casks, and under the private marks of the house.

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Bordeaux,

**E. Remy Martin & Co.,**

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**Dealers in**

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Cognacs and Liqueurs of the best brands.

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**LIMITED.**

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Idem

Gardiff

A constant supply of fresh steam coal "Cory's Merthyr"  
always on hand. Prompt delivery at reasonable prices.  
Tugboats always ready for service.

**OFFICES:**

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Recommended brands:

Villányi,

Hungarian Claret,

Château Palugyay.

**TOKAY WINE**

is the best reconstituent for convalescents from fever and  
climatic diseases; recommended by most of the medical  
authorities, especially for females and children.

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**Sole representative in Brazil of the**

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A supply of ribbons, rubber erasers, type-writer oil, carbon  
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**Manufacturers agent for**

Agricultural implements, Hardware specialties,  
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Coffee crushers and all kinds of coffee machinery,  
Lawnmowers, etc.,  
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**ST. JACOBS OIL**  
TRADE MARK  
**THE GREAT REMEDY FOR PAIN.**  
CURES  
**Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica,**  
**Lumbago, Backache, Headache, Toothache,**  
**Sore Throat, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises,**  
**Burns, Scalds, Frost Bites.**  
Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Fifty Cents a  
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**THE CHARLES A. VOGLER Co.**  
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Now open for the reception of patients.

Non-subscribers will be admitted on presentation of an  
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of a sum equivalent to a fortnight's treatment, or a guarantee  
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Hospital, but should carry with them the physician's instruc-  
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**Dr. BANDIERA** ..... No. 75 Rua 12 de Março.  
**Dr. STEWART**, At the Hospital and No. 19, 12 de Março

The visiting hours are, for the present, 2 to 3 in the after-  
noon and 8 to 9 in the evening.

Typ. ALDINA—Rua Sete de Setembro, 79.

# THE RIO NEWS.

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY.

VOL. XX.

RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 17TH, 1893.

NUMBER 41

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*The New Zealand Shipping Co., Ltd.*  
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*Gallatin, Hanky, Scott & Co's, Brazil Line.*

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The Brazilian Government;  
Her Britannic Majesty's Government;  
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&c., &c.

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U.S. LEGATION.—Petropolis, THOMAS L. THOMPSON, Minister.  
BRITISH LEGATION.—Travessa de D. Manoel, No. 8, GEORGE H. WYNDHAM, Minister.  
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A. TRAJANO, Pastor.  
BAPTIST CHURCH.—Rua Baia da Capuena No. 13. Services in Portuguese every Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. and every Wednesday at 7 p.m.  
J. J. TAYLOR, Pastor.  
Residence: Rua do Bieiro No. 35.  
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THE CHURCH OF CHRIST IN NICTHEROY.—Rua de S. José No. 25. Divine Service in Portuguese every Sunday at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. and every Thursday at 7 p.m.  
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Dr. A. Stewart, late resident surgeon Glasgow Western Infirmary and senior assistant physician City of Glasgow Fever Hospital, Office, 19 1ª de Março, 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. Residence, 210 Rua do Passagem. Telephone 0500.  
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RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 17th, 1893.

By a royal letter of January 28th, 1808, the ports of Brazil, then a Portuguese colony, were thrown open to the commerce of the world. This beneficent act was accompanied, also, by the abolition of all those restrictions on industry which had kept the colonies so hopelessly dependent upon Portugal, and so backward in developing the great resources which they possessed. The English, who had even before furnished goods and capital to the Portuguese companies for their Brazilian trade, were the first to establish direct commercial relations with Brazil, and from that time down to the present moment have maintained business houses here of high standing and great usefulness. In 1814 formal efforts were made to induce the French to come here, and with the result that many artists, professional men and tradesmen settled in the country.

Many prominent names in Brazilian history are those of foreigners, and a great part, if not all, of the industrial beginnings of the country were made by, or under the supervision of, foreigners. No one who reads the history of Brazil can fail to note how much it owes to foreign capital and enterprise. The Brazil of to-day would not have existed without them. Their influence has been helpful and beneficent in every direction. They have furnished the capital and skilled direction for almost every great industrial undertaking which has been carried into successful operation; they have earned on the commerce of the country, and have furnished an aggregate of working capital to the people by means of commercial credits, which is simply beyond computation. If we include the Portuguese, who furnish the small tradesmen among the people, the importance and extent of this foreign influence in the commerce of Brazil can not be over-estimated. That Brazil has derived incalculable benefits from these investments of foreign capital, and from the intelligence and enterprise of foreign residents, no one can deny! And that these same foreigners have been orderly and law-abiding members of the communities in which they have resided, no one will contest. England now has an investment of capital in this country estimated at over a hundred millions sterling, and all other nations combined have probably enough to bring the aggregate up to two hundred millions. The percentage of foreign residents, particularly in the principal commercial cities, is large, and comprises men of character, ability and influence. And yet, notwithstanding this enormous investment of foreign capital, this all-pervading exercise of foreign intelligence, skill and enterprise, this obedience to law and conscientious adaptation to the customs and requirements of society, notwithstanding acquired rights under the law of nations and the laws of the country, notwithstanding that foreigners have been and now are invited to come here and invest their capital and labor in the country, the government has announced to the world, in an executive decree, that our admission, residence and expulsion is dependent upon the pleasure of the executive. In this decree of the 13th instant we are classed with criminals, vagabonds, mendicants and those stricken with infectious disease, and we are placed under the provisions of an executive act so indefinite and sweeping that no man can escape expulsion, no matter what his character is, nor what his services to the country may have been, if it suits the convenience of the government to send him away. We do not question the right of the government to prohibit the publication of certain items of news, to send away disorderly characters, or to provide against conspiracy, disturbance and incitements to disorder, but this right can not justly be extended to include bankers, merchants, factory-owners, railway managers and other residents who have no connection whatever with political disturbances, and who have vested interests in the country entitled to the protection of its laws. Against this decree we protest, and will continue to protest as long as we are permitted to publish a newspaper in Brazil. We protest against it as an unjustified and unwarranted threat against thousands of reputable and law-abiding foreign residents, who are now denied the protection of the law, both for themselves and their property; we protest against it as an attack upon the rights of property threatened with judicial liquidation for reasons not recognized by law; and we protest against it as a breach of the compact between ourselves and a government which has not only permitted and encouraged our residence, but has openly and through accredited agents invited us to come. We ask for no special immunities and privileges, nor indulgence for those who violate the laws and regulations created for the maintenance of order; we simply protest against a decree which denies us the protection of the law and which reduces us to the status of the Jews in Spain and elsewhere four hundred years ago.

The pressure upon our columns by official matter, and the pressure arising from other causes quite beyond our control, compel us to suspend our usual record of daily events. It is probable that our record might be permitted to pass, inasmuch as the semi-official journals are allowed to publish rumors and news at their own discretion, but we prefer not to exceed the limit fixed unless authorized to do so.

## RECENT EXECUTIVE ACTS.

The following executive acts have been recently promulgated:

The following manifesto was published in the *Diário Oficial* of October 10th:

## MANIFESTO OF THE PRESIDENT.

To the Nation:

To-day is initiated throughout the land the preliminary work of the coming federal elections.

This fact should rejoice the hearts of all patriots; it is the first phase of a social phenomenon in which the vitality of a nation's conscience is socially displayed, and under the extraordinary circumstances which now agitate the republic, it is on this fact that are centered the best founded hopes of national consolidation.

It is necessary for the Brazilian people to keep well in view the important questions that are in discussion and the decisive influence that will be exercised on the future of our country by the elections to be held on the 31st of the current month of October.

We are passing through a difficult period in our political life. It is not only republican democracy that demands all the energies of patriotism; it is the very organic life of the nation that requires them.

It is necessary that all fibres shall be strengthened and that at the polls the Brazilian people shall solemnly display its disinterested comprehension of its moral and political duty and shall contribute, in the vigorous exercise of its quota of sovereignty, to establish the fact that under the presidential republican system of government the President of the republic is the responsible minister of the people.

For this demonstration there is no opportunity more timely than the present moment. The vote cast into the ballot box renders revolutions unnecessary.

To appear at the polls for the forming of a congress elected under the constitutional influence of a law that fully guarantees the right of suffrage and to exercise judgment and patriotism in the selection of representatives, will be the solution of the crisis which is depleting our social organism.

## Brazilians!

The interests which are most intimately connected with national existence and most deeply rooted therein are, as you see, now at stake, and, since this is so, I have felt constrained to address this appeal to your conservative sentiments, hoping that it may be converted into a patriotic stimulus that is just as necessary and important as that of risking one's life in defence of the law; I have felt constrained, at this moment, when all constitutional guarantees without restriction are in force, to address you in order that I may offer you a sure, unshakable and disinterested pledge of my thorough political loyalty.

Long live the Constitutional Federal Republic!

FLORIANO PRIXOTO.

## GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY.

On the 9th inst. the following communication was addressed to the minister of marine by that of justice and interior:

"In your dispatch No. 2,189, of the 3rd inst., you ask what must be your action in regard to the protests made by sundry individuals against the losses which they are suffering in consequence of the revolt of part of the Brazilian navy.

Returning the certified copies that accompanied your dispatch, I beg to say that in the time of internal disturbances or civil war the government is not responsible nor does it violate private rights, when, compelled by *force majeure* in the legal use of public authority, it provides for the safety of the state or resorts to measures injurious to private interests, and the persons so injured, whether they be Brazilians or foreigners, have no right whatever to compensation.

This is the doctrine which is accepted by the best authorities and which prevails in international usage.

The government, then, is not responsible for the losses and damages sustained by the protesters and the solicitor of the republic in this section should present a counter-protest.

Health and fraternity.

FERNANDO LOBO.

## THE USE OF THE NATIONAL FLAG.

Decree No. 1,560 of October 10th, 1893.

Relates to the ships and fortifications in the power of the revolt of September 6th last, or to those who associate with it.

Whereas, the national flag symbolizes and expresses the juridical personality of the union, the perpetuity and integrity of the country and its international sovereignty;

Whereas, the national sovereignty is only extended to ships with a legal status and authorized to hoist the national flag, the manifestation of the natural and patriotic tie which binds them to the territory of the republic and to the constitutional organs of that sovereignty;

Whereas, the right to use the national flag indicates juridical protection and, in the case of ships of war, a representation of the armed force of the nation;

Whereas, the sea and land forces, permanent national institutions, destined for the defence of the country abroad and for the maintenance of the laws at home, are obliged to sustain the constitutional institutions;

Whereas, having forgotten its constitutional function, a part of the ships of the national navy have seized others of commerce, armed them for war, and has since the 6th of September last committed all sorts of hostilities against the constitutional government, an inoffensive population, and public and private property;

Whereas, in this manner it has betrayed constitutional requirements and, continuing to use the national flag, it has appropriated a symbol and emblem which it cannot use, and under the shadow of which it has practiced criminal acts;

Whereas, the executive power, in the exercise of the functions with which it is invested by the constitutionally expressed will of the nation, is obliged to maintain intact the international juridical personality of the republic and protect the honor of the national flag;

The Vice-President of the republic of the United States of Brazil decrees:

Art. 1.—For all and any effects of law, public, private and international, are declared deprived of their immunities, privileges and prerogatives, and also deprived of the protection of the national flag:

(a) The ships of war which since the 6th of September last, under the command of Rear-Admiral Custódio José de Mello, revolted in the bay of Rio de Janeiro against the constitution of the republic and legal authority;

(b) The ships of commerce which have been and are armed for war by the insurgents, and all other craft of whatever description in their service;

(c) The fortifications which are assisting the act of revolt.

Art. 2.—Under the same dispositions are included at once, and without the necessity of an express declaration from the government, the ships and the permanent or temporary fortifications which take part in the revolt.

Art. 3.—All dispositions to the contrary are hereby revoked.

Federal Capital, 10th October, 1893.

FLORIANO PRIXOTO

Fernando Chaves, Minister of Marine,  
Fernando Lobo, Minister of Justice and Interior,

Carlos Augusto de Carvalho, Minister of Foreign Affairs,

João Felippe Pereira, Minister of Industry etc.

Felishello Freire, Minister of Finance.

## DECLARING MARTIAL LAW.

Decree No. 1,563, of October 13th, 1893.

Declares martial law in the federal capital and in the states of Rio de Janeiro, S. Paulo, Paraná, Santa Catharina and Rio Grande do Sul.

Whereas, the grave political causes which gave rise to decree No. 172 of the 10th of last September and decree No. 1,563 of the 25th of the said month, still continue to exist;

Whereas, under these circumstances, the constitutional guarantees re-established for the period for the appointment of electoral boards for the coming federal elections, must necessarily be again suspended;

The Vice-President of the republic of the United States of Brazil hereby resolves, in



comformity with Art. 80 of the constitution, to declare martial law until the 28th inst. in the federal district and in the states of Rio de Janeiro, S. Paulo, Paraná, Santa Catharina and Rio Grande do Sul.

Federal Capital, October 13th, 1893, 5th year of the republic.

FLORIANO PEIXOTO.  
Fernando Lobo.

#### POLITICAL IMPRISONMENT.

Decree No. 1,564, of October 13th, 1893.

Designates special places of confinement on account of martial law and makes other provisions.

In view of the provisions contained in Art. 80, § 2, No. 1, of the constitution and in virtue of Art. 4, No. 1, of the said constitution, the Vice-President of the United States of Brazil decrees:

ART. 1.—The fortress of Conceição in the federal capital is designated as a place of confinement for persons who are subjected to this restraint or to banishment or expulsion.

*Sole paragraph.*—In accord with the respective presidents or governors of states the government will designate the place of confinement.

ART. 2.—The government will adopt the necessary measures for causing the prisoners to be treated according to the laws of humanity, permitting no restraint beyond what is required for social defence.

*Sole paragraph.*—Incommunicability can only be interrupted by a written order of the minister of war in the federal capital and of the ranking military officer in the states.

ART. 3.—No person can be lodged in any establishment converted into a state prison without a written order from the respective military officer.

*Sole paragraph.*—No one can be held in imprisonment in any building or establishment that is not a state prison save for the purpose of being examined or confronted with witnesses.

ART. 4.—Provisions to the contrary are hereby repealed.

Federal Capital, October 13th, 1893, 5th year of the republic.

FLORIANO PEIXOTO.  
Fernando Lobo.

#### RESTRICTING THE PRESS.

Decree No. 1,565, of October 13th, 1893.

Regulates the freedom of the press during the existence of martial law.

Whereas, freedom of the press consists in the right of co-laboring with social authority for the objects proposed by moral and political order in its manifold forms and requirements;

Whereas, it is the function of public authority to defend the political existence of the republic by all legal, material and moral means;

Whereas, in the performance of this duty, which is the political delegation of the nation and consequently the supreme expression of the rights of all citizens, it can not tolerate obstacles resulting from the abuse of the freedom of the press;

Whereas, a part of the press has contributed to encourage the insurrection by means of publications, some of which are inexpedient, others false and all constitute an element of disturbance and alarm, to the detriment of the government's action and of public tranquillity;

The Vice-President of the republic, taking into consideration, on the other hand, the provisions of Art. 87, § 3, and Arts. 96, 383 and 387, combined with Art. 22 of the penal code, in virtue of Art. 80 of the constitution of the republic and in execution of Art. 48, No. 1, hereby decrees:

ART. 1.—The expression of opinion through the press is free and the defence of political doctrines of any kind is guaranteed.

ART. 2.—When martial law is declared in any part of the territory of the union and constitutional guarantees are therein suspended, it is prohibited:

a) To issue publications that will instigate foreign aggression, increase internal commotion, or excite disturbances;

b) To defend any act contrary to the independence, integrity and dignity of the country, to the constitution of the republic and to its form of government, to the free exercise of political authority, to the internal security of the republic, to public tranquillity (from Art. 87 to Art. 155 of the penal code);

c) To publish in regard to the insurrection any news that has not been communicated by the constitutional government, or which has not that origin;

d) To communicate or publish documents, plans, drawings or any information relating to the war material or number of men, to fortifications and to military movements and operations of the union or of the states;

e) To announce news, facts or subjects, true or false, contained in publications that are offered for sale or distributed gratuitously or otherwise.

ART. 3.—If any periodical or publication of any nature shall infringe any provision of the foregoing article, the government will make use of the repressive measures authorized by Art. 80 of the constitution, and may, if the infractor is a foreigner, expel him from national territory.

ART. 4.—Provisions to the contrary are hereby repealed.

Federal Capital, October 13th, 1893, 5th year of the republic.

FLORIANO PEIXOTO.  
Fernando Lobo.

#### REGARDING FOREIGNERS.

Decree No. 1,566 of October 13th, 1893.

Regulates the entrance of foreigners into national territory, and their expulsion during the existence of martial law.

Whereas, the right of permitting the entrance of foreigners into national territory, their residence therein and their being obliged to depart therefrom is a logical and necessary consequence of the sovereignty of the union;

Whereas, humanity and justice bind states only to exercise this right by conciliating the necessity of their defence and preservation with the rights, interests and liberty of foreigners already residing here, or proposing to fix their residence in national territory;

Whereas, the provisions of Art. 72, § 10, of the constitution are in force only in time of peace and repressive measures, consisting of confinement and banishment, during the existence of martial law, apply exclusively to natives and not to foreigners, who are not in the enjoyment of political rights;

The Vice-President of the republic of the United States of Brazil decrees:

ART. 1.—The entrance of foreigners may be prohibited during the existence of martial law.

ART. 2.—The entrance of foreigners who are beggars, or vagrants, and of those attacked by some disease that may threaten public health, and of those suspected of having committed on other than national territory some offence against life, health, property or public faith, is hereby prohibited.

ART. 3.—The expulsion of foreigners will be individual.

ART. 4.—The following persons may be expelled:

a) Foreigners under the circumstances mentioned in the previous article;

b) Those who violate the provisions of decree No. 1,565 of this date;

c) Those who in any way, except through the press, become guilty of instigating the perpetration of offences against public safety and tranquillity, even though such instigations are not punishable according to the territorial law;

d) Those who through the press or any other way instigate disobedience to the law, or to insurrection and civil war, or excite hatred or acts of violence between or against the different social classes in a manner dangerous to safety or to public tranquillity;

e) Those who by their conduct endanger the safety of the union or of the states;

f) Those who instigate the commission of crimes against the freedom of labor;

g) Those who in any manner, even in the exercise of their professions, trades or other kind of labor, permitted on their own

account or on that of others, act in such a manner as to cause or increase public harm or create hindrances to tranquillity and regularity in business or in social life.

ART. 5.—Expulsion will be ordered by means of a decree stating the cause, issued by the minister of justice and interior, and it shall be (a) communicated, when expedient, by the minister of foreign affairs to the diplomatic agent of the nation to which the accused (*paciente*) belongs, or in default of said agent, to the consular agent; and (b) will fix the time within which the accused (*paciente*) shall depart.

ART. 6.—When the accused (*paciente*) is not permitted to await at large the day of departure, the government will request the consular agent, in default of a duly appointed attorney, to get together his property; in case of a refusal this shall be done judicially by the federal court, and the full and absolute right of defending and liquidating his estate, property and interests is always guaranteed.

ART. 7.—The accused (*paciente*) will designate the place to which he is to retire and he will be treated in conformity with the private circumstances of his person.

ART. 8.—The accused (*paciente*) shall have the right to enter a plea in the federal courts of the republic only for the purpose of proving that he is a Brazilian citizen.

§ 1. The plea will not suspend the execution of the act of expulsion. When sustained, it will subject the nation to compensation for losses and damages.

§ 2. The court to which the accused (*paciente*) applies will not take cognizance of the question of the legality of the expulsion, nor of the circumstances that led the government to deem it necessary.

ART. 9.—The government may commute expulsion into imprisonment, during the existence of martial law, or may cancel it.

ART. 10.—Foreigners are placed on terms of equality, in every respect, with Brazilians and cannot be expelled under the following circumstances:

a) When married to a Brazilian woman;

b) When widowers with Brazilian children;

c) When possessing real estate in the union.

ART. 11.—Provisions to the contrary are hereby repealed.

Federal Capital, October 13th, 1893, 5th year of the republic.

FLORIANO PEIXOTO.  
Fernando Lobo.

#### PROTECTION.

To the Editor:

Dear Sir,—May I ask of what value is a British or American man-of-war to the unfortunates penned up in Niteroy? In case of necessity, how are we to communicate?

JOHN ROWLANDS,  
Rua de Souza, 36, Icaraí,  
Niteroy.

P.S.—Bombarded every day and no notice taken of it.

There is no protection in a town subject to bombardment, beyond affording facilities for leaving it. As long as the land forces fire upon the naval forces the fire will be returned, and the foreign powers can not prevent it, unless they decide to interfere forcibly in a purely domestic quarrel. If an accord could be arranged for the protection of Niteroy, as it has been for the protection of Rio de Janeiro, we are sure the foreign powers would be only too glad to do it, but it would probably be very difficult to arrange such an accord. In view of the circumstances, and of the probability that fighting on land may soon occur in Niteroy, it will be better, in our opinion, for the foreigners residing there to remove to a safer place. The foreign naval vessels will surely assist them in doing this. If protection is required, requests should be addressed to the ministers, or direct to the commanding officers of the foreign vessels.—Eds. News.

#### COL. HOWARD VINCENT'S TOUR.

To the Editor of The Rio News.

Sir,—In your issue of to-day I observe that you say with reference to myself that I have been "appointed by the Board of Trade as a special commissioner to visit South America to report upon the commercial situation."

Allow me to say that this is not so, and Her Majesty's government admirably served by Her Majesty's diplomatic and consular officers has, I am sure, no need of a special commissioner.

At the same time, as the parliamentary representative of the great industrial constituency of Central Sheffield, one of the principal objects of the

tour of Mrs. Howard Vincent and myself among the South American republics is primarily to study means for fostering British trade. The chief of these must of course be settled by government, and I trust the day is not far distant when that peace and quiet which are essential to good trade and national prosperity, may reign throughout the vast and productive territories of Brazil, Argentina and the other republics of the Southern Continent.

In conclusion let me express my admiration of your journalistic contribution to this great end.

Yours faithfully,

C. E. HOWARD VINCENT,

R. M. SS. "The Times,"

October 12th, 1893.

#### THE NAVAL REVOLT.

The principal events since our last report may be briefly summarized as follows:

The 11th, 12th and 13th were days of comparative quiet; some firing at the Armação and a land skirmish on the 12th; on the morning of the 12th the *Blanca* escaped to sea.

On the morning of the 14th (3:15 a.m.) the *Uruguaya* also escaped to sea, suffering much injury from the guns of the forts. At 6 a.m. firing began between the insurgents and the forts, lasting until 10 a.m. The government published decrees appearing elsewhere.

The 15th was a day of general peacefulness on sea and land.

The 16th and 17th were marked by continued firing at the Armação and vicinity, and by a bombardment of Fort Villegaigoun by the government forts, the latter not responding. Many shots have been seen to fall within the fort. At 5:45 Villegaigoun responded actively, dropping several shells inside Santa Cruz.

#### RIVER PLATE ITEMS.

—The estimated population of Buenos Aires on September 30th was 570,756.

—A Buenos Aires telegram of the 13th says that the recent revolution cost the national government over \$5,000,000.

—The Argentine government is taking measures for the repression of future revolts. Perhaps the President intends to sit on the safety valve.

—The 12th was made a national holiday in Argentina, in honor of the discovery of America. It is rather difficult to understand why anyone should rejoice over that event on this side of the line.

—The lazaret at Flores Island is so full that there was no room for the passengers by the *Nord America* which arrived on Wednesday, and they had to remain on board.—*Montevideo Times*, October 5th.

—All the persons concerned in the forgery of provincial hypohectary bonds have been discovered, and all have been arrested, except one who left in a steamer for Europe but who, it is hoped, will be caught at Rio de Janeiro.—*Buenos Aires Herald*.

—The executive has issued a sensible decree declaring that every military man who does not report himself for review at headquarters at least once in every three months shall lose his salary for the period of omission. It seems that some of these "military men" have not reported or attended review for whole years, although drawing their salary regularly, and hence the government does not even know where to find them, should it require their services. The matter requires no comment, but need not be considered surprising in a country where the number of military men is so largely in excess of its requirements and capacity to support them.—*Montevideo Times*.

—While half Argentina has been in revolt against official corruption and extravagances, the Argentine legislators, unable or unwilling to read the signs of the times, are voting pensions and grants wholesale. In the present situation of the country this is sheer dishonesty, but perhaps the legislators think that because the revolution is dominated, there is no necessity to reform their ways, and they may continue on their old bad and disastrous courses. It is evident the chambers will have to go before the new era commences. Argentina has an honest executive and a corrupt legislature. The former should now make it his business to sweep away the latter, then the country may have a chance.—*Montevideo Times*.

—The *Sydney Daily Telegraph* says that the majority of the Australians who have arrived in the *Royal Tar* for the New Australian colony in Paraguay are single men who hail from the "Never Never" country in Western Queensland. Some few are Sydney residents, quite a number come from Albany, N. S. W., where the movement took a very strong hold, a few from Adelaide, and one or two from Tasmania. The founder of the movement, William Lane, was until recently a resident of Brisbane, and his brother, John Lane, who arrived also on board the *Royal Tar*, was a schoolmaster at Bonke, N. S. W. Bandsberg, Q., has also sent a contingent. The popular belief that a large number of unattached single girls was being taken on the first trip is quite erroneous, as the only unmarried woman on board who is not accompanied by her parents is Miss Clara Jones, a former resident of Bourke, who is accompanying the pioneers in the capacity of professional nurse. A large number of single girls have been enrolled both in Tasmania and Adelaide, but these will not go on until one of the later voyages of the *Royal Tar*, when the settlement in Paraguay has been founded.—*Spot and Patches*, Buenos Aires.

#### PROVINCIAL NOTES

—The official organs in Rio Grande deny the capture of Quarahy.

—The athletic sports organized by the S. Paulo Athletic Club took place on the 12th inst.

—According to the *Diário Popular* the candidate for the Senate in São Paulo is Dr. Rodrigues Alves.

—The Rio Grande *Artista* says the federalist had retired from Taquary and vicinity before Col. Santos Filho arrived.

39 Apolices, 33... 1,010 51 Alunçunice





October 14th, 1893.

## BANKS.

Empresas	Capital posto	Reserva posto	Nome	Duração posto	Nome diretor	Local posto	Classe postagem
			RIO DE JANEIRO				
Companhia de Café	100.000	100.000	Agência de Brasil.....	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
Companhia de Café	100.000	100.000	Alfama do Brasil.....	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000

R. JANUARI<sup>1</sup>[illegible]

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<i>Principal Amount</i>	<i>Interest payable</i>	<i>Rate %</i>	<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount paid</i>	<i>Last date</i>	<i>Carrying valuation</i>
27,337,400	Jan.—July do	6	Credito Real do Brazil....	1000	19 <sup>th</sup> 0	33 <sup>th</sup> 0 — 12 <sup>th</sup> 0
1,061,500	Apr.—Oct. do	5	do gobl.....	1000	9 <sup>th</sup> 3000	
1,065,200	....	5	Credito Real do S. Paulo....	1000	9 <sup>th</sup> 3000	
6,761,300	....	5	Credito Rural do International	100	6 <sup>th</sup> 000	
8,000	....	5	do Republica do Brazil.....	100	6 <sup>th</sup> 000	
1,350,000	May—Nov. do	5	do gobl.....	1000	10 <sup>th</sup> 000	
600,000	Jan.—Jul. do	6	União.....	100	13 <sup>th</sup> 0	
1,982,200	....	6	União Agricola do Brazil....	100	13 <sup>th</sup> 0	
	....		União, S. Paulo.....	100	13 <sup>th</sup> 0	

## MILLS.

Capital	Capital paid up	Reserve fund	Companies	Dividend paid	Summa- rized	Last year	Costs & profits

## MISCELLANEOUS.

1,000,000	3,000,000	65,921	Carnegie	..... July ..	700	360,000
1,000,000	3,600,000	241,200	Condado Industrial	..... July ..	700	350,000
1,400,000	1,000,000	.....	Corvallis	17 000—July ..	700	750,000
1,400,000	950,000	163,930	D. Isabel	17 000—Jan. 12	700	215,000
600,000	750,000	49,201	Industrial Mineral	11 000—Aug. 12	700	200,000
1,000,000	1,000,000	.....	Manufactura Elumens	..... July ..	200	700,000
1,000,000	1,000,000	3,134	Petrolponto	6 000—Mar. 97	700	121,000
1,000,000	3,000,000	.....	Progresso Ind. do Brazil	2 100—July 97	200	160,000
1,000,000	1,000,000	273,137	Runk	14 000—July 23	700	300,000
1,000,000	1,000,000	137,047	S. Lazaro	8 000—Aug. 97	700	135,000
3,000,000	18,000,000	.....	do sereno	..... July 97	700	1,000,000
850,000	750,000	46,566	S. Pedro de Alcantara	..... July 97	900	211,000
10,000,000	4,400,000	.....	União Industrial S. Sebastião	3 420—Jan. 97	700	3 000

## MISCELLANEOUS.

Capital	Capital	Capital	Compras	paid	total	total	Closing
paid	paid	paid					
1,500,000	1,500,000	514,000	Agriencia e Com. do Brazil	3,500—July 91	200	182,000	
8,000,000	2,400,000	—	Agencia de Paranaquana	1000—July 91	—	—	
2,400,000	2,400,000	—	Agencia do Kildeno Pretu	1500—July 91	—	2 000	
4,500,000	4,500,000	261,85	Braz Teatral	15—July 91	—	—	
7,000,000	7,000,000	—	Cam. e Vapores Fluminenses	1000—July 91	—	55 000	
1,120,000	—	150,000	Canal e Interoceano Morcos	1200—Feb. 91	90	13 000	
700,000	700,000	104,310	Carnegiea Fluimense	— July 91	200	63 000	
6,000,000	553,000	36,410	Central do Brazil	600—July 91	—	—	
1,500,000	4,500,000	253,880	Central Pacifico do Brazil	1800—Aug. 91	40	15 000	
4,000,000	4,000,000	30,433	Ceres Brasileira	1000—Aug. 91	80	14 000	
700,000	700,000	25,813	Commercial	1900—Feb. 91	—	—	
10,000,000	20,000,000	2,800,740	Companhia de Saneamento	1500—Sept 91	200	55000	
10,000,000	12,000,000	433,587	Fazenda de Oltas Publicas	1000—July 91	—	—	
1,200,000	1,200,000	—	Industrial do Brazil	1000—July 91	200	200	
1,250,000	1,250,000	—	Ind. de Com. e Comercio de Brazil	1000—July 91	200	27 000	
10,000,000	10,000,000	3,200,740	Melhoramento no Brazil	4000—July 91	100	200 000	
12,000,000	12,000,000	21,001	do do Rio	1st—Jan. 91	300	300	
6,000,000	6,000,000	69,292	Metropolitano	— Mar. 91	—	100 000	
20,000,000	20,000,000	200,000	Nacional de Cerveja e Vinho	5000—Jan. 91	35	000	
7,000,000	5,000,000	4,444	Nacional de Oleos	3000—July 91	—	2 000	
1,200,000	1,200,000	5,503	Nova Era Rural	— Jan. 91	40	2 000	
10,000,000	10,000,000	31,000	Oltas Hydraulicas do Brazil	1000—July 91	20	25 000	
10,000,000	3,000,000	31,000	Rural do Brazil	1000—July 91	10	35 000	
10,000,000	5,000,000	6,677	Saude e Higiene do Brazil	1000—July 91	20	35 000	
10,000,000	10,000,000	2,000,000	Servicos Municipais	6000—Aug. 91	100	30 000	
10,000,000	2,000,000	34,017	Torrens Brasileira	5000—Jan. 91	20	35 000	
10,000,000	10,000,000	27,470	Uniao de Exp. Est. do Brazil	1000—July 91	200	5 000	

